

# **SELF-REPRESENTED LITIGANT**

## **PETITION TO ESTABLISH CUSTODY**

This form is intended for litigants who:

- ✓ Do not have a previous custody order issued by the court and wish to establish custody.

These instructions are meant to guide you through the process of **asking the court to establish custody order for your minor child(ren)**. If a custody order has already been issued by the court, you may want to petition the court to *modify* custody rather than *establish* custody. The law allows the court to set all custody orders according to the best interest of the child(ren).

This packet of forms is not legal advice and cannot take the place of the advice that a lawyer can give you. It is always best to speak with a lawyer before taking any legal action. **When you represent yourself in court, you must follow all the proper procedures and the law. It is your responsibility to see your case through the whole process.**

1. Be sure you have the correct form.
2. Read all instructions before you begin.
3. Fill in the blanks with 100% accurate information- *any false statement made in court or written in a court document may constitute perjury.*
4. Check all options that pertain to your situation.
5. If you have trouble reading, writing, or understanding what is in this motion, seek help at the 14<sup>th</sup> Judicial District Court on 1001 Lakeshore Drive in Lake Charles.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILING PETITION TO ESTABLISH CUSTODY

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### **1** STEP ONE THE PETITION

*The first step is to fill out and file the “Petition to Establish Custody” form with the attached “Verification.” Read everything carefully, double check the information you fill in, and make sure you fill out the forms completely.*

These instructions will guide you through the petition paragraph by paragraph.

- The top part of this form is your case information.
  - If there is already a case open in family court between you and the other parent, you will have to file this petition in that case. You will have to get all of the case information from the Clerk’s office when you file it. The information that you put in this part must match the open case information. Leave this part blank for now if you are unsure.
  - If there is no previous case in court with the other parent, fill in your name in the first blank on the left because you are the petitioner if you file the petition. The other parent is the defendant, so write his/her name underneath. When you file this form in the Clerk of Court’s office, they will give you the docket number. For now, leave the blanks on the right empty
- The beginning paragraph asks you to fill in your name and domicile. Your domicile is the parish/county and state where your current permanent address is.
- Paragraph 1 asks you to fill in the other parent’s name and domicile.
- Paragraph 2 asks you to fill in the names and dates of birth of all of your minor children that you have with the other parent.
- Paragraph 3 asks you to tell the court where the children are currently residing.
- Paragraph 4 asks you to select the custody arrangement that you are requesting from the court.
  - The first option is if you are requesting joint custody of the child(ren), with one parent getting more time and the other parent getting visitation with the child(ren). If this is what you’re requesting, check this option and write the name of the parent you want to have domiciliary status in the first blank. Usually, the domiciliary parent is the one the child primarily resides with and the parent that gets to make important decisions for the child. Then, write the other parent’s name in the second blank, so that he/she can have physical custodial periods with the child. Then in the lines that follow, explain the time periods you would like for that parent to have those custodial periods.
  - The second option is if you are requesting joint custody of the child(ren) with both parents sharing equal time with the child(ren). If this is what you’re requesting, check this option and write the name of the parent you want to have domiciliary status in the first blank. Then, write the other parent’s name in the second blank, and in the lines that follow, explain the time periods that you consider equal time for both parents.
  - The third option is if you are requesting sole custody of the child(ren). If this is what you’re requesting, check this option and then select one of the three options underneath. The first option here is if you want the other side to be allowed some visitation with the child(ren). The second option here is if you want the other side to have visitation with the child(ren) but under supervision. The third option here is if you don’t want the other side to have any visitation with child(ren) at all.
- Paragraph 5 asks you to tell the court why you think the custody arrangement that you’re requesting is in the best interest of the child(ren). Please give your detailed

explanation for why you want to set custody like you're asking. Remember that the court usually will not grant sole custody, so it's important to give serious reasons if that is what you're requesting.

- Finally, sign and provide your name, address, and telephone number at the top, under where it says "Respectfully submitted."

Along with your petition, you will also have to sign the "Verification" form, which states that you are swearing that everything in your petition is true.

- This step requires you to go to a notary.
- Fill out the top part with your case information just like your petition.
- Write in the parish that you get the form notarized in the first blank. Write your name in the center blank. Finally, sign in the blank to the right in front of the notary.
- The notary will fill in the bottom part of the form.

Finally, you will have to fill out the last page in your form packet titled "Order." All you have to do is fill in the top part with your case information just like your petition. Finally, fill in the service information for the other parent. You must provide his/her name, address, and telephone. Be sure you provide an address where the Sheriff's office can find him/her.

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## 2 STEP TWO FILING

After you've filled out all of the documents, you must file them with the Clerk of Court's office.

- You must go to Clerk of Court's office in the parish where you are bringing your case.
- You must file the original forms that you filled out. It's also a good idea to make 2 copies of your filled out forms and bring them with you. When you file the originals, ask the Clerk of Court's office to stamp your copies for your records.
- The Clerk of Court's office can also provide your case information, like the name of your case, your case number, and your division. Write this information down and keep it because you will need it to check the status of your case.
- Anytime you file something with the Clerk of Court's office, you will have to pay a filing fee, unless you have been granted pauper status. There are different fees for different documents. The Clerk of Court's office can tell you how much the fees are.
- If you cannot afford to pre-pay the costs, you may request to file as a pauper by checking the second box. You also have to fill out and file a separate "In Forma Pauperis" form, which you can get from the Self-Help Resource Center or the Clerk of Court's office. **\*IMPORTANT-** Pauper status doesn't make filing free, but only lets you go without paying in advance. You may have to pay court costs after the case is over.

Once you file your documents with the Clerk of Court's office, it will take a little time for it to get to the judge's office. Once the judge signs it, the judge's office will send the documents back to the Clerk of Court's office.

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## 3 STEP THREE COMING TO COURT

*This is the final step in setting your child custody order. You will have to come to court to put on your case and explain to the judge why you should get the custody*

*arrangement you are requesting.*

Be sure to bring any evidence or witnesses that will help you prove your case. Remember, it is your responsibility to show the court why you should get the custody arrangement you requested. You have to prove this in court using testimony from the witnesses and any evidence that you have that is relevant.

Make sure you are present in the courtroom on the day and time that you were given by the court. Get to court early to allow time for traffic, parking, walking to the courthouse, and getting through security.

Go to the courtroom and wait quietly until your case is called. When your case is called, stand up and go forward. The judge will allow you to call your witnesses and testify first. The judge will also allow the other side to question you and your witnesses. Make sure to introduce any evidence that you brought with you when it's your turn.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Petitioner)

14TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

VERSUS

DOCKET NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Defendant)

CALCASIEU PARISH, LOUISIANA

FILED: \_\_\_\_\_

DEPUTY CLERK \_\_\_\_\_

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**PETITION TO ESTABLISH CUSTODY**

**NOW INTO COURT** comes \_\_\_\_\_ (*your name*), of full age of majority domiciled in the Parish/County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_, (*parish & state where you permanently reside*) who respectfully represents:

**1.**

Made Defendant herein is \_\_\_\_\_ (*other parent or custodian*), of full age of majority domiciled in the Parish/County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of \_\_\_\_\_ (*parish & state where defendant permanently resides*).

**2.**

The following minor children were born of or adopted by the parties:

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CHILD'S NAME) (DATE OF BIRTH)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CHILD'S NAME) (DATE OF BIRTH)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CHILD'S NAME) (DATE OF BIRTH)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CHILD'S NAME) (DATE OF BIRTH)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CHILD'S NAME) (DATE OF BIRTH)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CHILD'S NAME) (DATE OF BIRTH)

**3.**

There is no court order in place for custody. Currently, the minor child(ren) reside with

\_\_\_\_\_.

**4.**

Petitioner believes it is in the best interest of the child(ren) that the custody order be set as follows: *(please select **one** of the following)*

\_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner requests that the parties be awarded joint custody, with \_\_\_\_\_ designated as domiciliary parent, and with custodial periods awarded to \_\_\_\_\_ as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner requests that the parties be awarded joint custody, with \_\_\_\_\_ designated as domiciliary parent, and with the parties sharing equal time with the minor child(ren) as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner requests that Petitioner be awarded sole custody subject to one of the following by the Respondent: *(please select one of the following)*

\_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner requests that the Respondent be awarded reasonable visitation as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner requests that the Respondent be awarded supervised visitation as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner requests that the Respondent be not be awarded any visitation.

5.

Petitioner believes the custody arrangement he/she is requesting is in the best interest of the child(ren) for the following reasons: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

**PETITIONER FURTHER PRAYS** that: *(please select one of the following)*

- \_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner be allowed to proceed *In Forma Pauperis*
- \_\_\_\_\_ Petitioner be cast with the costs of these proceedings.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Defendant be cast with the costs of these proceedings.
- \_\_\_\_\_ The parties share the costs of these proceedings in equal amounts.

**WHEREFORE** Petitioner prays that after all legal delays and due proceedings, this Court issue a Judgment establishing a custody arrangement between the parties for their minor child(ren), and for all general and equitable relief.

**PETITIONER FURTHER PRAYS** that a rule *nisi* issue herein ordering the Defendant to appear and show cause on a date and time fixed by this Court why an interim custody judgment should not be rendered pending a trial in this matter.

Respectfully submitted,

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(SIGNATURE)

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(PRINTED FULL NAME)

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(STREET ADDRESS)

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(CITY/STATE/ZIP CODE)

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(TELEPHONE NUMBER)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Petitioner)

\_\_\_\_\_  
JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

VERSUS

DOCKET NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Defendant)

\_\_\_\_\_  
PARISH, LOUISIANA

FILED: \_\_\_\_\_

DEPUTY CLERK \_\_\_\_\_

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**VERIFICATION**

STATE OF LOUISIANA  
PARISH OF \_\_\_\_\_

**BEFORE ME**, the undersigned Notary Public, duly commissioned and qualified in this state and parish, personally appeared:

\_\_\_\_\_  
PETITIONER'S NAME

who after being duly sworn, did depose and state that he/she is the Petitioner in the above and foregoing numbered and entitled cause, that he/she has read the same, and that all of the allegations contained therein are true and correct to the best of his/her knowledge, information, and belief. Furthermore, that there are no existing prior custody decrees involving the mentioned child(ren) in this state or any other state.

\_\_\_\_\_  
PETITIONER SIGNATURE

**SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED** before me this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_, at \_\_\_\_\_, Louisiana.

\_\_\_\_\_  
NOTARY PUBLIC

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Petitioner)

14TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

VERSUS

DOCKET NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Defendant)

CALCASIEU PARISH, LOUISIANA

FILED: \_\_\_\_\_

DEPUTY CLERK \_\_\_\_\_

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**ORDER**

Considering the above and foregoing Petition:

**IT IS ORDERED** that a rule *nisi* issue herein ordering the Defendant to appear and show cause on the \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_ at \_\_\_\_ o'clock a.m. why an interim custody judgment should not be rendered pending a trial in this matter as requested by the Petitioner.

**THUS DONE AND SIGNED** on this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_, at \_\_\_\_\_, Louisiana.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**DISTRICT JUDGE**

**PLEASE SERVE:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
(DEFENDANT'S FULL NAME)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(STREET ADDRESS)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CITY/STATE/ZIP CODE)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(TELEPHONE NUMBER)